

# **IBERIA**



# **PARISH**

"...the health of a community is a shared responsibility of many entities, organizations and interests in the community, including health services delivery organizations, public health agencies, other public and private entities and the people of a community."

 Institute of Medicine. 1996. Healthy Communities: New Partnerships for the Future of Public Health. National Academy Press. p. 12



# Iberia Parish

#### History<sup>1</sup>

The parish of Iberia possessess a special charm, with its many points of interest attracting widespread attention. Organized as a parish on October 3, 1868, it is in the heart of the Evangeline country, rich in romantic history. Iberia Parish was first settled by Spanish colonists from Florida, who laid out the Old Spanish Trail to make a connecting route to their post at San Antonio, Texas. They named the area Iberia after the Iberian Peninsula (Spain). Later the French settled in the area, then the

Acadians, and finally the Americans. Three of the largest salt mines in the world are located in the parish.

#### Culture and Recreation<sup>3</sup>

Iberia parish offers visitors a place where past and present mingle in true Southern splender. From the historic district in New Iberia featuring Shadows-on-the-Teche and Episcopal Church of the Epiphany to the world famous Tabasco factory on Avery Island, Iberia Parish has something for everyone. Enjoy a quiet stroll through Live Oak Gardens on Jefferson Island or the excitement of an airboat tour on lake Fausse Point. Indulge your passion for birding in Jungle Gardens or tour the oldest rice mill in the United States, Conrad Rice Mill. The Jeanerette Museum features a pictorial history of the 200-year-old sugar cane industry. In Delcambre, view South Louisiana's shrimp fleet. Iberia Parish also has a state park, fishing, campgrounds, fairs and festivals.

# Parish Seat<sup>1</sup> New Iberia<sup>1</sup> Major Cities (over 5,000 population)<sup>2</sup> New Iberia **Jeanerette** Parish Population<sup>2</sup>

#### Iberia Parish Tourist Commission 2704 Highway 14 New Iberia, LA 70560 337-365-1540

#### Regional Office of Public Health Larry Richard

Regional Administrator Iberian Regional Office Brandywine III, Ste. 100 825 Kaliste Saloom Rd. Lafayette, LA 70508 337-262-5311 337-262-5237 fax



## Breakdown of 1996 population (estimates)<sup>6</sup>

White	67%
African American	32%
Other	2%
Male	48%
Female	52%
Population age 0-4	8%
Population age 65 & Over	

### Geography and Statistics<sup>2</sup>

Average elevation	20 ft.
Land area in square miles	575.2
Water area in square miles <sup>4</sup>	

#### Climate<sup>2</sup>

Average temperatures	
Annual	67°
January	51°
July	81°
Annual average rainfall	

#### Labor Force (1995)1

Civilian	30,060
Employed	27,850
Unemployed	2,210
Unemployment	7.4%

#### Agriculture1

Sugarcane, timber, corn, rice, cotton, peppers, vegetable farming and dairying; oil, gas and related industries; salt and other natural resources; commercial fishing and trapping; hot sauce and pepper products; rice milling.

### Colleges/Universities<sup>2</sup>

(within one hour commute) University of Southwestern Louisiana, Lafayette

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Public	LID	raries		/

Educational Attainment (1990) <sup>7</sup>		
	• 404	
Less than 5th grade	8.1%	
High school graduate or higher	59.3%	
Some college or higher	23.0%	
Bachelor's degree or higher	9.0%	

#### Major Employers (Products) and Number of Employees<sup>2</sup>

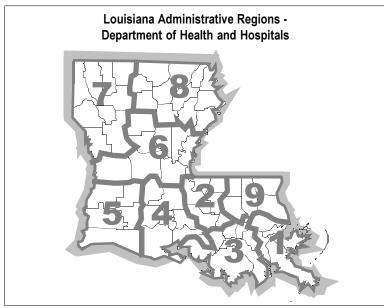
Private Employers	
Jeanerette Mills (Underwear)	1,900
Universal Fabricators (Heavy marine)	450
Cardinal Serv. (Oilfield services)/Dauterive Hosp. (Me	ed.) 300
Public Employers	
Iberia Parish School Board (Education)	1,852
Iberia General Hospital/Medical Center (Medical)	400
City of Iberia (Government)	250

Poverty and Income		
Persons in poverty (1995) <sup>7</sup>	21.6%	
Children under age 18 in poverty <sup>7</sup>	31.6%	
Per capita income (1996) <sup>8</sup>	\$17,799	



#### References

- <sup>1</sup> Louisiana Almanac. 1997. Louisiana Almanac, Pelican Press. Gretna, LA
- <sup>2</sup> Louisiana Department of Economic Development. 1999. Louisiana Overview. keyword: overview http://lded.state.la.us
- 3 Louisiana Office of Tourism. 1998. keywords: regional information http://www.crt.state.la.us/crt/tourism.htm
- <sup>4</sup> Police Jury Association of Louisiana. http://www.lpgov.org/
- <sup>5</sup> State Library of Louisiana. keyword: directories http://smt.state.lib.la.us/
- <sup>6</sup> U.S. Bureau of the Census. 1998. Population Estimates. 1998. keywords: parish name http://www.census.gov/datamap/www/22.html
- 7 U.S. Bureau of the Census. 1998. keywords: people, poverty, small area income and poverty estimates http://www.census.gov
- 8 U.S. Department of Commerce, Economics and Statistics Administration. 1999. keywords: economics and statistical administration http://www.doc.gov.



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Region 1	Region 3	Region 5
Jefferson	Assumption	Allen
Orleans	Lafourche	Beauregard
Plaquemines	St. Charles	Calcasieu
St. Bernard	St. James	Cameron
	St. John	Jefferson Davis
Region 2	St. Mary	
Ascension	Terrebonne	Region 6
East Baton Rouge		Avoyelles
East Feliciana	Region 4	Catahoula
Iberville	Acadia	Concordia
Pointe Coupee	Evangeline	Grant
West Baton Rouge	Iberia	LaSalle
West Feliciana	Lafayette	Rapides
	St. Landry	Vernon
	St. Martin	Winn
	Vermilion	

## Region 7

Bienville

Bossier

Caddo

Claiborne

DeSoto

Natchitoches

Red River

Sabine

Webster

#### Region 8

Caldwell

East Carroll

Franklin

Jackson

Lincoln

Madison

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Morehouse

Ouachita Richland

Tensas

Union

West Carroll

#### Region 9

Livingston St. Helena St. Tammany Tangipahoa

Washington